SAY YES! TO 英語プレゼン

~もっと印象に残るプレゼンをしましょう~



理工学図書館 JTA 孫一寧 工学研究科 環境エネルギー工学専攻

はじめに

If this is your first oral presentation in a conference...

Remember...

- ✓ Take a deep breathe
- ✓ Relax
- ✓ And smile ©



OPENING

- It is a great honor to be able to speak to you today. (Formal)
- I'm very happy to be able to talk to you today. (Semi formal, also OK)
- I'm very pleased to have this opportunity to speak to you today. (SF)



Thanking the organizers (場合によって言う必要がある)

- Before I start, I would like to thank (name/organizer) for inviting me to speak today.
- I'd like to thank (name/organizer) for kindly inviting me to speak here today

☆この部分から自信を持って、大きな声で堂々としゃべることがポイント!



START A PRESENTATION

Today I'd like to talk about + (title)



NG

→発表タイトルの紹介はすでに座長が行っているので、改めてする必要はない



Today I'd like to talk about the difference between traditional biomass and modern biomass



→ 自分の発表内容の概略を簡単な言葉で説明する ☆ 聴衆との距離感がグンと縮まるポイント! ②

INTRODUCING THE CONTENTS OF YOUR PRESENTATION

- I'm going to divide my presentation into (number) parts.
- My presentation consists of (number) parts.
- Here is the outline of my presentation.



First...Second...Then...After that...Lastly/Finally...



- I'd like to start by talking about...
- I want to begin by discussing...
- Let me begin by talking about...
- I'll start by giving an overview of...



本題

- ▶本題の部分は、いくつかのセクションに分けるということを忘れない
- ▶ プレゼンの際は、いくつのセクションに分かれているかを常に意識し、それらをうまくつなげて話す
- ▶ それぞれのセクションでは、要点を2,3点挙げながら話す



EMPHASIZING IMPORTANT INFORMATION WITHIN A SECTION

☆ 何が大事かを強調することが講演成功の秘訣です!

- > I would like to emphasize that (main point)...
- > I would like to draw your attention to (main point)...
- > The most important point here is (main point)...
- I would like to stress that (main point)...
- ☆ 疑問形を使うことで、プレゼンのリズムを変え、また重要な点がわかりやすくなる!
 - What are the differences between these two methods?
 - How do these data compare with our previous data?
 - > What are the advantages of this new technique?
 - What happens when we compare these two sets of results?



EXPLAINING MORE SIMPLY

☆重要なポイントをよりわかりやすくするためには、**簡単な言葉で言い換える**

- > In other words...
- > To put it simply...
- ➤ Basically...

☆重要な点を繰り返すことで、よりわかりやすいプレゼンになる

- \triangleright So the main points are these. (review of 2~3 main points)
- > I'd like to go over the main points again.
- > I'm going to review the main points again.



INTRODUCING GRAPHICS

☆スライドが替わるとき

- ✓ Now I'd like to show you the data from our recent study.
- ✓ In the next slide, I'll introduce data from our recent study.
- ✓ In the next slide, I'll summarize data from our experiments.
- ✓ In the next few slides, I'll be showing you some new data.

☆スライドが替わったら、'here'を使用すると良い

- √ Here, we have (data/information)
- √ Here, you can see (data/information)
- ✓ As you can see, (data/information)
- ✓ This slide shows (data/information)



FOCUSING ON IMPORTANT INFORMATION IN GRAPHICS

☆図の中の重要な点を説明する

- I'd like to draw your attention to...
- The important point here is...
- What is interesting here is...
- You will notice that...
- I'd like to stress that...



!!!TO MAKE IT LESS BORING!!!

☆ここが重要!話をフォローしやすくするために、質問形を使い、 話のポイントと定まる。

- How can we explain(this effect)...?
- Is there a link between (temperature and time)...?
- Is there a solution to...?
- What do these results tell us about...?
- What can we conclude from this slide?
- ✓ 質問をすることでみんなのattentionを再びゲット!
- ✓ 質問形を使う時に、ゆっくりで大きな声で喋るともっと効果的!



TO CONCLUDE YOUR TALK

- I'd like to summarize the main findings of this study.
- I'd like to finish/conclude by making the following points.



- The main findings of this study are as follows. Firstly, ...Secondly, ...
- Our results indicate the following. First...Second...Finally...
- In this study, we found that...





TECHNIQUES FOR HANDLING QUESTIONS

質疑応答のテクニック

HANDLING Q&A

☆質問が聞こえなかった時は、遠慮せずに聞き直す ☆質問が分からない時は、わかりやすく言い換えてもらう ☆質問内容に確信が持てない時は、確認する

- Excuse me, I didn't catch your question.
- Could you repeat that, please?
- Could you repeat your question again, please?
- Excuse me, I didn't follow your question.
- Excuse me, I don't understand your question.
- Is your question about...?
- Are you asking about...?



HANDLING Q&A

☆質問の内容をより明確にするためには、次の表現を使う。

- Excuse me, what do you mean by...?
- Excuse me, do you mean...?
- Is your question about...?
- Excuse me, which slide are you referring to?
- Are you referring to...?
- ✓ 緊張しすぎて、頭の中から言葉が出てこない時はこの質問の扱い方が 大変おすすめです。簡単に言うと相手の質問をリピートするだけです。



HANDLING Q&A

☆答えられない質問を受けた時は、礼儀正しくその旨を伝える

Avoiding a question

- I'm afraid I can't answer that. The data are not available yet.
- I'm sorry, but it's not possible to give you that information yet.
- Unfortunately, we have no results for that.

☆答えられない質問を受けた時は、その旨を伝えるか、一般論を答える

Handling a question that you can't answer

- I'm sorry, I'm not sure, but I guess that...
- I'm afraid I have no idea. But probably...
- We don't know the answer to that yet, but generally...
- I'm afraid i have no idea. But probably...



ENDING

☆質問に対して答えた時は、それで良いかを確認する

- I hope that answers your question.
- Does that answer your question?
- Have I answered your attention?
- Is that okay?

☆質問に答え終わったら、はっきりそのことを示す

- Thank you.
- That's all I have to say on this point.
- That covers everything I want to say on this point.



REFERENCE

• C.S. Langham (2007). 『国際学会English: 挨拶·口演·発表·質問·座長進行』. 医歯薬出版, 198p.



